Company Registration Number: 08185432 (England & Wales)

EVERY CHILD EVERY DAY ACADEMY TRUST

(A company limited by guarantee)

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

(A company limited by guarantee)

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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members Sheila Oviatt Ham

> Diana Muallem **David Bealing** George Willianson John Botterill

Trustees Bill Watkin, Chair of Trustees

Han Ley Tang, Vice Chair

Julian Knott Mo Ei Guindi Lee Perkins Isabella Donnelly Claire Craven Clare Webb Symeon Dagkas Lorna Goodwin Judith Hesford

Ash Ali, Chief Executive Officer

Company registered

number 08185432

Company name Every Child Every Day Academy Trust

Principal and registered Grey Court School

office

Ham Street Ham **TW107HN**

Company secretary Jules Hammind

Senior management

team

Ash Ali, CEO

Paul Moralee, DFO

Independent auditors Landau Baker Limited

> **Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditors** Mountcliff House 154 Brent Street

London NW4 2DR

Bankers Lloyds Bank Plc

2 Bankhead Crossway North

Edinburgh **EH11 4DT**

Solicitors Stone King

13 Queen Square

Bath BA1 2HJ

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TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the period 01 September 2021 to 31 August 2022. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report, and a directors' report under company law.

The academy trust operates an academy for pupils aged 11 to 19 serving a catchment area in The Royal Borough of Kingston Upon Thames and the London Borough of Richmond upon Thames in South West London. In the school census on 06/10/2022 each school had the following pupil capacity and numbers on roll:

School	Pupil Capacity	Numbers on Roll
Chessington School	750	671 and oversubscribed in Y7 and Y8
Grey Court School	1550	Oversubscribed in all year groups
Hollyfield School	1089	Oversubscribed with two bulge years of 210 which should only be 180

Structure, governance and management

a. Constitution

Every Child every Day Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the academy trust. The trustees of Every Child Every Day Academy Trust are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company operates as Every Child Every Day Academy Trust. Details of the trustees who served during the year, and to the date these accounts are approved are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on the preceding pages of this document.

b. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

c. Trustees' indemnities

Subject to the provisions of the Companies Act, every trustee or other officer of the academy shall be indemnified out of the assets of the academy against any liability incurred by them in that capacity in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal, in which judgement is given in favour or in which they are acquitted or in connection with any application in which relief is granted to them by the court from liability for negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust in relation to the affairs of the academy.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Structure, governance and management (continued)

d. Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees

The management of the Academy Trust is the responsibility of the trustees who are elected and co-opted under the terms of the Articles of Association and funding agreement as follows:

- The Chief Executive Officer
- Up to 8 trustees, appointed by the members
- Up to 4 co-opted trustees appointed by the Trust board
- Any trustees appointed by the Secretary of State for Education

Representation of parents, staff and community are devolved down to the Local Governing Bodies of each school through the Trust Scheme of Delegation.

The term of office for any trustee or local governor is 4 years. The Chief Executive Officer's term of office runs parallel with their term of appointment. Subject to remaining eligible to be a particular type of trustee, any trustee may be reappointed or re-elected.

e. Policies adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

The training and induction provided for new trustees will depend on their individual experience and expertise. Where necessary an induction will provide training on charity and educational, legal and financial matters. All new trustees are given a tour of the schools within the academy and the chance to meet with staff and students. All trustees are provided with copies of policies, procedures, minutes, budgets, plans and other documents that they will need to understand their role as trustees and directors of the academy.

f. Organisational structure

The academy has established a management structure to enable its efficient running. The structure consists of three levels:

- the trustees
- the executives who are the senior leadership team.
- school based local governing bodies

The Trust Board has considered its role thoughtfully and decided that the role of the trustees is to approve the strategic direction and objectives of the academy and monitor its progress towards these objectives.

The Board of Trustees has approved a scheme of delegation which sets out a statement on the system of internal control, responsibilities, standing orders, and terms of reference. The headteacher is directly responsible for the day to day running of each of the schools within the Academy Trust and is assisted by a senior leadership team.

Trustees are responsible for setting general policy, adopting an annual plan and budget, monitoring the schools within the Academy Trust by use of budgets and making major decisions about the direction of the Academy Trust, including capital expenditure and senior staff appointments.

The Chief Executive Officer assumes the accounting officer role.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Structure, governance and management (continued)

g. Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The Board has delegated the arrangement for setting the pay and remuneration for executive directors and senior management to the pay committee whose members comprise three trustees and the Chair of the Trust. This committee reviews the performance of the executive directors and ensures that succession planning is in line with the plans of the Trust.

This committee also sets the band of annual pay increases for all staff as guidelines for each of the academies pay committees. The Trust scheme of delegation sets out the responsibility for pay increases for all staff to the Head Teacher and the pay committee.

Trade Union Facility Time

In LBRUT and RBK there are no local agreements for trade union facilities time paid for by academies or paid from the DSG.

h. Related parties and other connected charities and organisations

One of the members, Sheila Oviatt Ham is also currently working as the School Improvement Partner for the Trust in a self-employed capacity.

The Grey Court Education Fund - Charity Number 1141466 - The charity was established to advance the education and welfare of the pupils of Grey Court School and young people within the wider community by assisting in the provision of educational and recreational facilities and experiences to augment and complement such facilities financed by the local education authority or the Department for Education (DfE).

i. Engagement with employees (including disabled persons)

The Trust and School Leadership Teams regularly engage with employees in a range of ways and at regular points throughout the year, demonstrated but not limited to the below:

- 1. We provide employees systemically with information on matters of concern to them as employees through regular briefings, whole school meetings, Trust Inset and release of all Governors and Trustees Minutes.
- 2. We regularly consult with employees or their representatives so that employees' views can be taken into account in making decisions which are likely to affect their interests. For example, throughout the pandemic we regularly questionnaire and consulted through a variety of means and were able to co-create new inline policies. Colleagues are consulted and listened through staff voice mechanisms such as working parties, wellbeing and other committees alongside union representation joint negotiation where required.
- 3. Trustees regularly send letters, thanks and questionnaires across the trust to ensure opportunities are not limited or bottle necked at school leadership levels. This is the same for local governance,

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Structure, governance and management (continued)

j. Engagement with Suppliers, Customers and Others in a Business Relationship with the Trust

We work closely with our suppliers. The Trust aims to conduct all of its business relationships with integrity and courtesy to honour our agreements and ensure parity with the seven principles of public life. We consider value for money in our arrangements and always prefer a premium partner model to ensure the very best VFM for our young people. We aim to ensure long term sustainability with our supplies so that we can carefully strike the balance between the needs of all stakeholders and ultimately our young people.

The ECED Audit and Risk committee carefully monitors our compliance with all relevant codes of practice. As a result of recent international legislation, the trust ensures we comply with statutory reporting for payment practice and considers all measures to prevent modern slavery, human trafficking or any statutory responsibility to ensure equities and fairness for our colleagues and we expect the same for our suppliers. We hold them to account on this very visibly.

Under the Trust's governance arrangements all matters reserved for decision by the Trustees are presented at board meetings. Trustees are briefed on any potential risks for our customers, they actively challenge and are (when legally able) are part of decision-making processes with suppliers, costumes and other business relationships.

Objectives and activities

a. Objects and aims

The principal object and activity of the academy is the operation of Every Child Every Day Academy Trust to provide a broad and balanced education for pupils of all abilities in the South West London area. The Trustees have referred to the guidance issued by the Charity Commission in respect of public benefit when reviewing the aims and objectives of the academy.

In accordance with the articles of association, the academy has adopted a "Scheme of Government" approved by the Secretary of State for Education.

The Scheme of Government specifies, amongst other things, that the Trust will be at the heart of their community promoting community cohesion and sharing facilities; the basis for admitting students to the Trust, that the curriculum should be broad and balanced; there will be an emphasis on the needs of individual pupils including pupils with SEN; the basis for charging pupils.

b. Public benefit

In setting our objectives and planning our activities the trustees have carefully considered the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit.

As an academy we make the best use of our skills, expertise and experience with regards to the community. Some examples of this are:

- Raising money for local, national and international charities.
- 6th form Contribution to the Community Scheme.
- Sports Leader programmes that provide sporting activities to local Primary Schools.
- Science College support of local Primary Schools

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Strategic report

Achievements and performance

a. Key performance indicators

For this report the three key objectives and indicators that need to be reported are:

- Ensure outcomes for our young people that enable them to make the appropriate next steps in their educational journey
- Ensure educational outcomes that are better than peers nationally.
- Deliver financial stability

The trust has been successful in all three areas. The latter is evident later in this report. Points one and two can be seen in the evidence included below in the tables provided. Across the Trust we have a positive Progress 8 score and significantly higher Post 16 outcomes than national. This ensures that we meet the first two objectives and is demonstrated below.

GCSE Headlines	Chessington School	Grey Court School	Hollyfield School
Overall Progress 8 (based on 2019 National and before ISDR)	-0.29	0.54	0.28
Overall Attainment 8	43.4	61.38	53.52
English P8/A8	-0.5 / 9	+0.72 / 12.94	+.022 / 11.3
Maths P8/A8	-0.4 / 8.2	+0.39 / 11.74	+0.08 / 10.39
Ebacc P8/A8	-0.6 / 12	+0.69 / 18.35	+0.34 / 16.38
Open P8/A8	+0.07 / 14	+0.62 / 18.34	+0.14 / 53.53
% 5 Grade 4-9 (inc En&Ma)	55%	89.96%	77.55%
% 5 Grade 5-9 (inc En&Ma)	27.5%	73.36%	60.54%
% Grade 7-9 entries	10.9%	43.95%	26.53%
% English & Maths 4+	64%	91%	86.39%
% English & Maths 5+	28%	76%	75.51%

KPI 1 - Ensure outcomes for our young people that enable them to make the appropriate next steps in their educational journey in a manner commensurate with pre-pandemic ambitions

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Strategic report (continued)

Achievements and performance (continued)

Strategic Report - Achievements and Performance (continued)

A Level KPIs	Grey Court	Hollyfield	National 2021
	School	School	England Only
Total number of entries	386	233	
Number and Percentage A to A* Grades	196 / 50.78%	26%	44.1%
Number and Percentage A* to B Grades	306 / 79.27%	51%	69.9%
Number and Percentage A* to C Grades	355 / 91.97%	68.2%	88.1%
Number and Percentage A* to D Grades	380 / 97.45%	86%	96.1%
Number and Percentage A* to E Grades	385 / 98.74%	96.1%	99.4
APS per entry	44.09	34.13	41.6
APS per entry as a grade	B+	C+	В
% Students (that applied) achieving first choice University placements	70%	74%	
% Students (that applied) achieving university placement but not first choice	14.7% clearing 8% insurance	6%	

A more detailed finance review of the in-year highlights is included later in this report.

b. Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Academy has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the accounting policies.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Strategic report (continued)

Achievements and performance (continued)

c. Promoting the success of the company

The Trust sees its charitable purpose as extending beyond the schools currently with the family of schools. We have worked in partnership with a number of schools beyond the company on an associate or school improvement basis.

The Trust is a strategic partner with the Wandle Teaching hub based in London which is for both primary and secondary schools. It works closely across a range of 60 schools in London and Surrey and the alliance works with the trust to deliver development and improvement work across the piece.

We have a growing reputation for our activities beyond education. Over the last two years our reputation for financial management has resulted in requests for support and signposting by the ESFA to help others improve their financial situation, two of which we now have an SLA for.

Financial review

Most of the Trust's income is obtained from the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the ESFA during the period ended 31 August 2022 and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the Statement of Financial Activities.

The Trust received capital grants from the Condition Improvement Fund to provide for improvements to the premises, as well as Devolved Formula Capital. In accordance with the Charities SORP FRS 102, these amounts are shown in the Statement of Financial Activities as restricted fixed asset funds.

Expenditure for the period was covered by the GAG and Pupil Premium received from the DfE and other income such as voluntary contributions and activities generating funds.

The surplus for the year ended 31 August 2022 was £1,601,867 before capital income, depreciation and pension adjustments. The local government pension scheme liability at 31 August 2022 was £1,147,000 (2021: £9,577,000)

a. Reserves policy

The definition of reserves in the SORP is 'that part of a charity's income funds that is freely available for its general purposes'. This definition of reserves therefore normally excludes:

- permanent endowment funds
- expendable endowment funds
- restricted income funds
- any part of unrestricted funds not readily available for spending, specifically income funds which could only be realised by disposing of fixed assets held for charitable use

Reserves are therefore the resources the Academy has or can make available to spend for any or all of the Academy's purposes once it has met its commitments and covered its other planned expenditure. More specifically 'reserves' are income which becomes available to the Academy and is to be spent at the Trustees' discretion in furtherance of any of the Academy's objects (sometimes referred to as 'general purpose' income) but which is not yet spent, committed or designated (ie is 'free')

The level of reserves held takes into account the nature of income and expenditure streams, the need to match them with commitments, including future capital projects, and the nature of reserves. The Trustees will keep this level of reserves under review at each board meeting and aim to build and maintain the reserves level by entering into cost effective agreements whilst in keeping with the principal object of the Academy.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Total reserves at the end of the period amounted to £97,818,454. This balance includes unrestricted funds (free reserves) of £748,796, which are considered appropriate for the Academy Trust, and restricted funds of £97,069,658, which includes restricted fixed asset funds balance of £94,253,461 and a pension deficit of (£1,147,000).

b. Investment policy

Investment policies are determined by the Trust Board. This ensures the level of funds the Trust holds can cover any immediate expenditure, without exposing the Trust to additional risk. Should any potential investment opportunity arise this would be escalated to the Trust Board for consideration.

As at 31 August 2022, no investments were held.

c. Principal risks and uncertainties

The Companies Act 2006 s417(3b) requires disclosure of the principal risks and uncertainties facing a company. The Trust is exposed to a number of financial risks including credit, cash flow and liquidity risks. Given the Trust's exposure to financial instruments being limited, the exposure principally relates to bank balances, cash and trade creditors, with limited trade (and other) debtors. The trust's system of internal controls ensures risk is minimal in these areas.

A risk register has been established and is updated regularly. Where appropriate, systems or procedures have been established to mitigate the risks the Trust faces. Internal control risks are minimised by the implementation of procedures for authorisation of all transactions and projects.

The trustees have assessed the major risks to which the Trust is exposed, in particular those relating to the specific teaching, provision of facilities and other operational areas of the Trust, and its finances. The trustees have implemented a number of systems to assess risks that the Academies face, especially in the operational areas (e.g. in relation to teaching, health and safety, bullying and school trips) and in relation to the control of finance. They have introduced systems, including operational procedures (e.g. vetting of new staff and visitors, supervision of school grounds) and internal financial controls (see below) in order to minimise risk. Where significant financial risk still remains they have ensured they have adequate insurance cover.

The Trust has an effective system of internal financial controls and this is explained in more detail in the Governance Statement.

It should also be noted that procedures are in place to ensure compliance with the health and safety regulations, pertaining to both staff and pupils.

Please refer to the Reserves Policy above for a description of the defined benefit pension scheme, in which there was a deficit at 31 August 2022. Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Fundraising

Our Trust and the schools individually conduct fundraising through events throughout the year. We do not currently have any commercial participators or engagement with professional fundraisers and believe that our approach to fundraising conforms to recognised standards.

We do monitor all fundraising carried out on our behalf as it is conducted via our schools or Parent Teacher Associations and to date, we have not received any fundraising complaints.

As a Trust we always consider the protection of the public of prime importance, including that of vulnerable people and therefore do not conduct any form of fundraising that would be considered intrusive or persistent, and avoid any activities that would put people under undue pressure to donate.

Streamlined energy and carbon reporting

As the trust has not consumed more than 40,000 kWh of energy in this reporting period, it qualifies as a low energy user under these regulations and is not required to report on its emissions, energy consumption or energy efficiency activities.

Plans for future periods

The Academy Trust and its trustees did not act as custodian trustee during the current or previous period.

Auditor

Insofar as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditors are unaware, and
- that Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any
 relevant audit information and to establish that the auditors are aware of that information.

The Trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the Board of Trustees, as the company directors, on 15 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:

Bill Watkin Chair of Trustees

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

Scope of responsibility

As Trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Every Child Every Day Academy trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As Trustees, we have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in DfE's Governance Handbook and competency framework for governance.

The Board of Trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Principal, as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Every Child Every Day Academy trust and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the Board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

As part of the Trust's improvement journey, the Chair and the CEO have sought out Trustees that meet the KPIs and the skill sets needs of the Trust. Therefore, there has been reasonable turnover that has resulted in new recruitment in the HR, Finance and Education sectors of the Trust Needs Analysis. This is reflected in these tables. Trustees work both strategically and operationally to support the Trust and the Trust leaders. Data presented to the Trustees has included both higher level strategic data based on clearly and agreed Key Performance Indicators, and when required, more in depth data to allow the Trustees to carry out deep dive analysis in key areas of curriculum, safeguarding, risk and audit and finance.

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The board of trustees has formally met 10 times during the year with 3 full Trust Board Meetings, 6 committee meetings and one Members General Meeting.

Attendance during the year at all meetings of the board of trustees was as follows:

Bill Watkin, Chair of Trustees	5	10
Han Ley Tang, Vice Chair	5	10
Julian Knott	6	10
Mo Ei Guindi	7	10
Lee Perkins	7	10
Isabella Donnelly	7	10
Claire Craven	7	10
Clare Webb	7	10
Symeon Dagkas	2	10
Lorna Goodwin	0	10
Judith Hesford	2	10
Ash Ali, Chief Executive Officer	10	10

Every Child Every Day Academy Trust maintains an up to date and complete register of pecuniary interests and all Trustees are requested to declare interest on any agenda items at the beginning of every meeting. These interests, if declared, are then recorded in the minutes and the interest is added to the register of pecuniary interests.

The Trust board carries out an annual self-assessment as part of our review cycle and all Trustees complete a skills audit as part of this review. As part of our three-year review, we have commissioned an external review of governance through the NGA and will work on recommendations following the completion of this review. It is important to note that every SPS meeting, the Trust is held to account to the Trust Capacity Assessment Framework to ensure best practice.

The Board of Trustees meet as a whole each term, and members of the board sit on one of the three

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

Governance (continued)

committees which also meet each term. Therefore, the total number of meetings where Trustees are represented is nine, even though the whole board only meets three times a year.

The Finance Committee, Risk and Audit Committee and Standards, Performance and Safeguarding Committee are sub-committees of the main board of trustees.

The Finance Committee's purpose is to assist the board in meeting its responsibilities of monitoring financial performance and forecasts, ensuring the adequacy and effectiveness of the financial reporting, value for money of resources and capital projects.

The Audit and Risk Committee's purpose is to assist the board with the continual monitoring of all relevant risks to the trust and its schools and to assist the board in meeting its responsibilities for financial reporting, and internal and external auditing.

Attendance at Finance Committee and Risk and Audit Committee meetings during the year was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Ash Ali	3	3
Han Ley Tang	2	3
Julian Knott	2	3
Mo El Guindi - Chair of Finance Committee	3	3
Lee Perkin - Chair of Risk and Audit Committee	3	3
Clare Webb	2	3

The Standards, Performance and Safeguarding Committee's purpose is to support the strategic role of the Board by scrutinising in-depth the standards achieved by each school within Every Child, Every Day Multi Academy Trust and report its observations to the main Board.

Attendance at the Standards, Performance and Safeguarding Committee meetings during the year was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Ash Ali	3	3
Bill Watkin	2	3
Clair Craven - Chair of Standards, Performance and Safeguarding Committee	3	3
Isabella Donnelly	3	3
Judith Hesford	1	3
Symeon Dagkas	1	2
Lorna Goodwin	0	1

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

Review of value for money

As accounting officer, the chief executive officer has responsibility for ensuring that the academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the academy trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data or by using a framework where appropriate. The accounting officer for the academy trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- 1. Significant increase in reserves
- 2. Regular meetings at operational and HT level
- 3. Accountability measures to ensure VFM
- 4. Scrutiny and interjection based on AFH guidelines and the 7 principles of public life
- 5. Regular meeting with the FCO
- 6. In year savings and efficiencies monitored monthly
- 7. Accountability to the FORA group
- 8. Ongoing core principles applied at each school and to every translation
- 9. Local Governing Body presence and accountability in Finance and Resource meetings.
- 10. Improve and monitored internal control mechanisms

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Academy policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Every Child Every Day Academy trust for the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to handle risk

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Academy is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy's significant risks that has been in place for the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Trustees.

The risk and control framework

The academy trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Trustees
- regular reviews by the Finance and General Purposes Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines
- identification and management of risks

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

The risk and control framework (continued)

The Board of Trustees has decided to:

- employ Landau Baker as internal auditor for finance.
- to buy-in an internal audit service from TSO Education internal scrutiny

The internal auditor's role includes giving advice on financial and other matters and performing a range of checks on the academy trust's financial and other systems. In particular, the checks carried out in the current period included by TSO are:

- ICT
- Procurement
- Payroll
- Cyber security
- Budgets

On a termly basis the auditor reports to the board of trustees, through the Risk and Audit Committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the board of trustees' financial responsibilities and annually prepares an annual summary report to the committee outlining the areas reviewed, key findings, recommendations and conclusions to help the committee consider actions and assess year on year progress.

The agreed schedule of work has been delivered as planned. Number of risks identified requiring urgent remedial action was two. Follow up review of earlier work included any outstanding recommendations. No material control issues were identified as a result of the work undertaken.

Review of effectiveness

As accounting officer, the Principal has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the internal auditor / reviewer;
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process; or
- the school resource management self-assessment tool;
- the work of the executive managers within the Academy who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.
- the work of the external auditors;

The accounting officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Risk and Audit Committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 15 December 2022 and signed on their behalf by:

Bill Watkin Chair of Trustees

Ash Ali Accounting Officer

STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

As accounting officer of Every Child Every Day Academy trust I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Board of Trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the Academy, under the funding agreement in place between the Academy and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2021.

I confirm that I and the Academy Board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the Academy, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook 2021.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustees and ESFA.

Ash Ali

Accounting Officer
Date: 15 December 2022

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STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 15 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:

Bill Watkin

Chair of Trustees

(A company limited by guarantee)

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF EVERY CHILD EVERY DAY ACADEMY TRUST

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Every Child Every Day Academy trust (the 'academy') for the year ended 31 August 2022 which comprise the Statement of financial activities, the Balance sheet, the Statement of cash flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Academy's affairs as at 31 August 2022 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Academy in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

(A company limited by guarantee)

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF EVERY CHILD EVERY DAY ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual report other than the financial statements and our Auditors' report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' report including the Strategic report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- the Trustees' report and the Strategic report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the Academy and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' report including the Strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of trustees' responsibilities, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the Academy for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the Academy or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

(A company limited by guarantee)

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF EVERY CHILD EVERY DAY ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

We considered the nature of the industry and its control environment, and reviewed the academy's documentation of their policies and procedures relating to fraud and compliance with laws and regulations. We also enquired of management about their own identification and assessment of the risks of irregularities.

We obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory framework that the academy's operates in, and identified the key laws and regulations that:

- had a direct effect on the determination of material amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. These included the UK Companies Act and tax legislation; and
- do not have a direct effect on the financial statements but compliance with which may be fundamental to the charitable company's ability to operate or to avoid a material penalty.
- We discussed among the audit engagement team regarding the opportunities and incentives that may exist within the organisation for fraud and how and where fraud might occur in the financial statements.

In common with all audits under ISAs (UK), we are also required to perform specific procedures to respond to the risk of management override. In addressing the risk of fraud through management override of controls, we tested the appropriateness of journal entries and other adjustments; assessed whether the judgements made in making accounting estimates are indicative of a potential bias; and evaluated the business rationale of any significant transactions that are unusual or outside the normal course of business.

In addition to the above, our procedures to respond to the risks identified included the following:

- reviewing financial statement disclosures by testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with provisions of relevant laws and regulations described as having a direct effect on the financial statements;
- performing analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships that may indicate risks of material misstatement due to fraud;
- enquiring of management, and external legal counsel concerning actual and potential litigation and claims, and instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations; and
- reading minutes of meetings of those charged with governance.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditors' report.

(A company limited by guarantee)

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF EVERY CHILD EVERY DAY ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Academy's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Academy's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Academy and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Jake Lew (Senior statutory auditor)

for and on behalf of

Landau Baker Limited

Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditors

Mountcliff House 154 Brent Street London NW4 2DR

15 December 2022

(A company limited by guarantee)

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO EVERY CHILD EVERY DAY ACADEMY TRUST AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 12 May 2021 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Every Child Every Day Academy trust during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Every Child Every Day Academy trust and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Every Child Every Day Academy trust and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Every Child Every Day Academy trust and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Every Child Every Day Academy trust's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Every Child Every Day Academy trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 25 May 2012 and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2021, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- review of management reporting documents.
- review of Trustees/Governors meeting minutes.
- confirming compliance with the Academy Trust's Scheme of Delegation.
- compliance with delegated authorities.
- consideration of whether any personal benefit has been derived from the Academy Trust's transactions by staff or related parties.
- · adherence to tendering policies.

(A company limited by guarantee)

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO EVERY CHILD EVERY DAY ACADEMY TRUST AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggest in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.



Reporting Accountant

Landau Baker Limited

Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditors

Mountcliff House 154 Brent Street London NW4 2DR

Date: 15 December 2022

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
Income from:						
Donations and capital	2		496 720	054 602	4 020 442	24 000 450
grants Other trading activities	3 5	- 339,871	186,730 -	851,683 -	1,038,413 339,871	24,990,159 180,153
Investments	6	549	-	-	549	206
Charitable activities	4	-	21,402,518	-	21,402,518	17,873,185
Teaching schools		-	37,795	-	37,795	44,060
Total income		340,420	21,627,043	851,683	22,819,146	43,087,763
Expenditure on:						
Charitable activities	8	24,813	21,455,369	1,095,104	22,575,286	18,075,591
Teaching schools		-	3,190	-	3,190	88,244
Total expenditure		24,813	21,458,559	1,095,104	22,578,476	18,163,835
Net income/(expenditure)		315,607	168,484	(243,421)	240,670	24,923,928
Transfers between funds	18	-	(78,224)	78,224	-	-
Net movement in funds before other recognised						
gains/(losses)		315,607	90,260	(165,197)	240,670	24,923,928
Other recognised gains/(losses):						
Actuarial gains/(losses)						
on defined benefit pension schemes	25	-	9,626,000	-	9,626,000	(1,124,000)
Net movement in funds		315,607	9,716,260	(165,197)	9,866,670	23,799,928
Reconciliation of funds:						
Total funds brought forward		433,189	(6,900,063)	94,418,658	87,951,784	64,151,856
Net movement in funds		315,607	9,716,260	(165,197)	9,866,670	23,799,928
Total funds carried						
forward		748,796	2,816,197	94,253,461	97,818,454	87,951,784

The Statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT) (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The notes on pages 27 to 49 form part of these financial statements.

(A company limited by guarantee) REGISTERED NUMBER: 08185432

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 AUGUST 2022

Fixed assets Tangible assets 14 94,253,461 94,404 Quiring display a specific point of the point o	
94,253,461 94,404 Current assets 94,253,461 94,404 Cash at bank and in hand 15 1,152,797 874,872 874,872 874,872 874,872 874,872 874,872 874,872 93,359,282 94,234,154 94,234,154 94,234,154 97,529 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year 16 (1,767,156) (1,108,684) (1,108,684) 97,529 Net current assets 4,712,993 3,125 3,125 Total assets less current liabilities 98,966,454 97,529	
Current assets Debtors 15 1,152,797 874,872 Cash at bank and in hand 5,327,352 3,359,282 6,480,149 4,234,154 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year 16 (1,767,156) (1,108,684) Net current assets 4,712,993 3,125 Total assets less current liabilities 98,966,454 97,529	314
Current assets Debtors 15 1,152,797 874,872 Cash at bank and in hand 5,327,352 3,359,282 6,480,149 4,234,154 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year 16 (1,767,156) (1,108,684) Net current assets 4,712,993 3,125 Total assets less current liabilities 98,966,454 97,529	
Cash at bank and in hand 5,327,352 3,359,282 6,480,149 4,234,154 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year 16 (1,767,156) (1,108,684) Net current assets 4,712,993 3,125 Total assets less current liabilities 98,966,454 97,529	
6,480,149 4,234,154 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year 16 (1,767,156) (1,108,684) Net current assets 4,712,993 3,125 Total assets less current liabilities 98,966,454 97,529	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year 16 (1,767,156) (1,108,684) Net current assets 4,712,993 3,125 Total assets less current liabilities 98,966,454 97,529	
year 16 (1,767,156) (1,108,684) Net current assets 4,712,993 3,125 Total assets less current liabilities 98,966,454 97,529	
Total assets less current liabilities 98,966,454 97,529	
Total assets less current liabilities 98,966,454 97,529	470
	470
Creditors: amounts falling due after more	784
	000)
Net assets excluding pension liability 98,965,454 97,528	784
Defined benefit pension scheme liability 25 (1,147,000) (9,577	000)
Total net assets 97,818,454 87,951	 784
Funds of the Academy Restricted funds:	=
Fixed asset funds 18 94,253,461 94,418,658	
Restricted income funds 18 3,963,197 2,676,937	
Restricted funds excluding pension asset 18 98,216,658 97,095,595	
Pension reserve 18 (1,147,000) (9,577,000)	
Total restricted funds 18 97,069,658 87,518	595
Unrestricted income funds 18 748,796 433	189
Total funds 97,818,454 87,951	

The financial statements on pages 23 to 49 were approved by the Trustees, and authorised for issue on 15 December 2022 and are signed on their behalf, by:

Bill Watkin

Chair of Trustees

The notes on pages 27 to 49 form part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash provided by operating activities	20	2,039,190	3,142,948
Cash flows from investing activities	22	(69,120)	(1,463,999)
Cash flows from financing activities	21	(2,000)	(2,000)
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		1,968,070	1,676,949
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		3,359,282	1,682,333
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	23, 24	5,327,352	3,359,282
	:		

The notes on pages 27 to 49 form part of these financial statements

(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1. Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements of the Academy, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historic cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

1.2 Going concern

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Academy to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the Academy has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

1.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Grants

Grants are included in the Statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of financial activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the year is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the Balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the year it is receivable and to the extent the Academy has provided the goods or services.

(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

• Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the Academy's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

1.5 Tangible fixed assets

Assets costing £3,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of financial activities and carried forward in the Balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of financial activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Depreciation is provided on the following bases:

Long-term leasehold property - 2% per annum (buildings only) on cost

Fixtures, fittings and equipment - 10% per annum on cost Computer equipment - 25% per annum on cost

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of financial activities.

1.6 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.7 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

1.8 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

1.9 Pensions

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Government Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

1.10 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

Investment income, gains and losses are allocated to the appropriate fund.

(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

2. Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgment

Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:

The Academy makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 25, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2022. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

3. Income from donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
Donations	-	186,730	-	186,730	134,206
Capital Grants	-	-	851,683	851,683	205,952
Assets transferred on conversion	-	-	-	-	24,650,001
	-	186,730	851,683	1,038,413	24,990,159
Total 2021	8,896	(9,359)	24,990,622	24,990,159	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

4. Funding for the Academy's charitable activities

5.

	Restricted funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
DfE/ESFA grants			
General annual grant (GAG)	18,404,888	18,404,888	14,909,107
Other DfE/ESFA grants			
Pupil premium	565,868	565,868	445,189
Others	797,945	797,945	1,078,916
Start up grant	-	-	25,000
Other Covernment greats	19,768,701	19,768,701	16,458,212
Other Government grants Local authority grants	935,551	935,551	705,379
Other income from the Academy's educational activities	935,551 698,266	935,551 698,266	705,379 381,560
COVID-19 additional funding (DfE/ESFA) Catch-up Premium			168,111
Other DfE/ESFA Covid-19 funding	- -	-	159,923
			328,034
	21,402,518	21,402,518	17,873,185
	21,402,518	21,402,518	17,873,185
Income from other trading activities			
	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
Lettings income	202,661	202,661	74,869
Staff consultancy	-	-	12,882
Other income	137,210	137,210	92,402
	339,871	339,871	180,153

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

6. Investment income

				Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
	Investment income			549	549	206
	Total 2021			206	206	
7.	Expenditure					
		Staff Costs 2022 £	Premises 2022 £	Other 2022 £	Total 2022 £	Total 2021 £
	Educational Activities:					
	Direct costs	14,265,975	-	1,424,253	15,690,228	12,830,006
	Allocated support costs	3,212,053	849,051	2,823,954	6,885,058	5,245,585
	Teaching school	-	-	3,190	3,190	88,244
		17,478,028	849,051	4,251,397	22,578,476	18,163,835
	Total 2021	14,538,785	1,388,824	2,236,226	18,163,835	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

8. Analysis of expenditure by activities

	Activities undertaken directly 2022 £	Support costs 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
Educational Activities	15,690,228	6,885,058	22,575,286	18,075,591
Analysis of direct costs				
		Educational Activities 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
Staff costs		14,056,046	14,056,046	11,739,043
Depreciation		356,388	356,388	313,403
Educational supplies		213,564	213,564	151,010
Examination fees		240,478	240,478	247,504
Educational consultancy		140,730	140,730	105,552
Teaching supply costs		209,929	209,929	125,278
Technology costs		151,287	151,287	113,584
School trips		273,644	273,644	(32,312)
Other staff costs		48,162	48,162	66,944
		15,690,228	15,690,228	12,830,006

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

8. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of support costs

	Educational Activities 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
Pension finance costs	159,000	159,000	121,000
Staff costs	2,073,307	2,073,307	1,916,641
Depreciation	715,807	715,807	709,733
Technology costs	325,207	325,207	95,708
Maintenance of premises and equipment	246,437	246,437	182,870
Support staff supply costs	101,746	101,746	44,914
Cleaning	273,090	273,090	207,312
Rent and rates	146,128	146,128	119,928
Energy costs	343,257	343,257	264,223
Insurance	69,719	69,719	58,382
Security and transport	132,474	132,474	51,859
Other staff costs	70,393	70,393	7,594
Legal and professional fees	259,180	259,180	117,835
Governance	46,258	46,258	31,443
Catering	528,967	528,967	320,750
Other occupancy costs	105,648	105,648	26,101
Other support costs	251,440	251,440	311,292
Non cash pension costs	1,037,000	1,037,000	658,000
	6,885,058	6,885,058	5,245,585

9. Net income/(expenditure)

Net income/(expenditure) for the year includes:

	£	£
Operating lease rentals	53,168	45,157
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	1,072,195	1,023,136
Fees paid to auditors for:		
- audit	12,950	12,950
- other services	5,950	5,950

2021

2022

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

10. Staff

a. Staff costs

Staff costs during the year were as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
Wages and salaries	12,249,540	10,429,396
Social security costs	1,258,217	1,020,619
Pension costs	2,621,596	2,260,578
	16,129,353	13,710,593
Agency staff costs	311,675	170,192
Non cash pension costs	1,037,000	658,000
	17,478,028	14,538,785

b. Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the Academy during the year was as follows:

	2022 No.	2021 No.
Teaching	175	184
Administration and support	166	158
Management	31	29
	372	371

c. Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2022 No.	2021 No.
In the band £60,001 - £70,000	16	14
In the band £70,001 - £80,000	7	6
In the band £80,001 - £90,000	1	3
In the band £90,001 - £100,000	1	1
In the band £100,001 - £110,000	2	1

(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

10. Staff (continued)

d. Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the Academy comprise the Trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of key management personnel benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy was £241,818 (2021 - £85,309).

11. Central services

The Academy has provided the following central services to its academies during the year:

Administration and governance costs including legal and audit fees

The Academy charges for these services on the following basis:

2% of General Annual Grant income

The actual amounts charged during the year were as follows:

2022 £	2021 £
167,412	125,035
130,400	97,876
64,332	26,968
362,144	249,879
	£ 167,412 130,400 64,332

12. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the Academy. The principal and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment. The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

		2022	2021
		£	£
Ash Ali	Remuneration	100,000 -	100,000 -
		105,000	105,000
	Pension contributions paid	20,000 -	20,000 -
	·	25.000	25.000

During the year ended 31 August 2022, no Trustee expenses have been incurred (2021 - £NIL).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

13. Trustees' and Officers' insurance

The Academy has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme membership.

14. Tangible fixed assets

	Long-term leasehold property £	Assets under construction £	Fixtures, fittings and equipment £	Computer equipment £	Total £
Cost or valuation					
At 1 September 2021	97,953,341	-	2,124,218	873,000	100,950,559
Additions	-	321,466	377,925	221,951	921,342
At 31 August 2022	97,953,341	321,466	2,502,143	1,094,951	101,871,901
Depreciation					
At 1 September 2021	4,771,938	-	1,217,471	556,836	6,546,245
Charge for the year	715,807	-	254,870	101,518	1,072,195
At 31 August 2022	5,487,745	-	1,472,341	658,354	7,618,440
Net book value					
At 31 August 2022	92,465,596	321,466	1,029,802	436,597	94,253,461
At 31 August 2021	93,181,403	-	906,747	316,164	94,404,314

Included within long term leasehold property is land at a valuation of £58,042,679 (2021: £58,042,679) which is not depreciated.

15. Debtors

	2022 £	2021 £
Due within one year		
Trade debtors	63,114	70,915
Other debtors	157,296	31,189
Prepayments and accrued income	932,387	772,768
	1,152,797	874,872

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

16. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2022	2021
	£	£
Other loans	-	2,000
Trade creditors	289,408	104,011
Other taxation and social security	317,402	287,296
Other creditors	19	63,074
Accruals and deferred income	1,160,327	652,303
	1,767,156	1,108,684
	2022 £	2021 £
Deferred income at 1 September 2021	229,463	175,098
Resources deferred during the year	619,588	229,463
Amounts released from previous periods	(229,463)	(175,098)
	619,588	229,463
		

At the balance sheet date the academy trust was holding funds received in advance for school trips.

17. Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year

	2022	2021
	£	£
Other loans	1,000	1,000

Included in the above is a Salix loan which is provided by the ESFA on an interest free basis.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

18. Statement of funds

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2022 £
Unrestricted funds						
General Funds - all funds	433,189	340,420	(24,813)			748,796
Restricted general funds						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	2,576,116	18,404,888	(16,939,583)	(78,224)	-	3,963,197
Pupil premium	-,010,110	565,868	(565,868)	-	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA		707.045	(707.045)			
funding Teaching school	-	797,945 37,795	(797,945) (37,795)	-	-	-
Local authority		01,130	(01,130)			
grants	-	935,551	(935,551)	-	-	-
Catch-up	400 004		(400.004)			
premium General funds	100,821	- 884,996	(100,821) (884,996)	-	-	_
Pension reserve	(9,577,000)	-	(1,196,000)	-	9,626,000	(1,147,000)
	(6,900,063)	21,627,043	(21,458,559)	(78,224)	9,626,000	2,816,197
Restricted fixed asset funds						
Restricted Fixed Asset Funds - all	04 449 659	054 602	(4.005.404)	79 224		04 252 464
funds	94,418,658	851,683	(1,095,104)	78,224		94,253,461
Total Restricted funds	87,518,595	22,478,726	(22,553,663)	-	9,626,000	97,069,658
Total funds	87,951,784	22,819,146	(22,578,476)		9,626,000	97,818,454

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

Unresitricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Trust at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes.

Restricted general funds are resources for educational purposes.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

18. Statement of funds (continued)

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Academy was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG it could carry forward at 31 August 2022.

Comparative information in respect of the preceding year is as follows:

Unrestricted	Balance at 1 September 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2021 £
funds						
General Funds - all funds	244,573	189,255	(639)		_	433,189
Restricted general funds						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	538,351	14,909,107	(12,531,918)	(339,424)	_	2,576,116
Pupil premium	-	445,189	(445,189)	-	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA funding	-	1,078,916	(1,078,916)	_	_	_
Teaching school	-	44,060	(88,244)	44,184	-	-
Local authority grants	-	705,379	(705,379)	-	-	-
Catch-up premium	-	168,111	(67,290)	-	-	100,821
Other DfE/ESFA						
Covid-19 funding	-	159,923	(159,923)	-	-	-
Start up grant	-	25,000	(25,000)	-	-	-
General funds	-	1,259,201	(1,259,201)	-	-	-
Pension reserve	(6,787,000)	(887,000)	(779,000)	-	(1,124,000)	(9,577,000)
	(6,248,649)	17,907,886	(17,140,060)	(295,240)	(1,124,000)	(6,900,063)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

18. Statement of funds (continued)

	Balance at 1 September 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2021 £
Restricted fixed asset funds						
Fixed asset fund	69,178,660	-	(163,915)	295,240	-	69,309,985
Condition improvement fund	904,255	176,367	(809,173)	-	-	271,449
Devolved formula capital	19,992	29,585	(49,577)	-	-	-
Capital donations	-	29,670	-	-	-	29,670
LA Capital grants	471	-	(471)	-	-	-
The London Marathon Charitable Trust	52,554	-	-	-	-	52,554
Land and buildings transferred on conversion	-	24,755,000	-	-	-	24,755,000
	70,155,932	24,990,622	(1,023,136)	295,240	-	94,418,658
Total Restricted funds	63,907,283	42,898,508	(18,163,196)	-	[1,124,000)	87,518,595
Total funds	64,151,856	43,087,763	(18,163,835)		(1,124,000)	87,951,784

Total funds analysis by academy

Fund balances at 31 August 2022 were allocated as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
Grey Court School	2,279,291	1,224,541
Hollyfield School	1,495,103	935,374
Central fund	222,366	120,404
Chessington School	715,233	829,807
Total before fixed asset funds and pension reserve	4,711,993	3,110,126
Restricted fixed asset fund	94,253,461	94,418,658
Pension reserve	(1,147,000)	(9,577,000)
Total	97,818,454	87,951,784

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

18. Statement of funds (continued)

Total cost analysis by academy

Expenditure incurred by each academy during the year was as follows:

	Teaching and educational support staff costs £	Other support staff costs £	Educational supplies £	Other costs excluding depreciation £	Total 2022 £	Total 2021 £
Grey Court						
School	6,458,686	1,463,935	611,048	1,842,013	10,375,682	8,791,570
Hollyfield School	5,174,693	1,034,725	357,960	568,320	7,135,698	6,767,149
Central fund	91,627	57,943	4,599	148,520	302,689	214,290
Chessington School	2,540,969	655,450	255,837	602,100	4,054,356	1,617,569
Consolidation adjustment	-	-	-	(362,144)	(362,144)	(249,879)
Academy	14,265,975	3,212,053	1,229,444	2,798,809	21,506,281	17,140,699

19. Analysis of net assets between funds

Analysis of net assets between funds - current year

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	94,253,461	94,253,461
Current assets	748,796	5,731,353	-	6,480,149
Creditors due within one year	-	(1,767,156)	-	(1,767,156)
Creditors due in more than one year	-	(1,000)	-	(1,000)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	-	(1,147,000)	-	(1,147,000)
Total	748,796	2,816,197	94,253,461	97,818,454

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

19. Analysis of net assets between funds (continued)

Analysis of net assets between funds - prior year

		Unrestricted funds 2021 £	Restricted funds 2021 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £
	Tangible fixed assets	-	_	94,404,314	94,404,314
	Current assets	433,189	3,786,621	14,344	4,234,154
	Creditors due within one year	-	(1,108,684)	-	(1,108,684)
	Creditors due in more than one year	_	(1,000)	_	(1,000)
	Provisions for liabilities and charges	_	(9,577,000)	_	(9,577,000)
	. To the first terminate and other good		(0,011,000)		(0,011,000)
	Total	433,189	(6,900,063)	94,418,658	87,951,784
20.	Reconciliation of net income to net cash flo	w from operati	ing activities		
				2022 £	2021 £
	Net income for the year (as per Statement of fir	nancial activities	s)	240,670	24,923,928
	Adjustments for:				
	Depreciation			1,072,195	1,023,136
	Capital grants from DfE and other capital incon	ne		(851,673)	(29,585)
	Interest receivable			(549)	(205)
	Defined benefit pension scheme obligation inhe	erited		-	887,000
	Defined benefit pension scheme cost less cont	ributions payabl	le	1,037,000	658,000
	Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost			159,000	121,000
	(Increase)/decrease in debtors			(277,925)	152,673
	Increase in creditors			660,472	162,001
	Land and buildings transferred on conversion			-	(24,755,000)
	Net cash provided by operating activities			2,039,190	3,142,948
21.	Cash flows from financing activities				
				2022	2021
				£	£
	Repayment of climate change and SALIX loans	3		(2,000)	(2,000)
	Net cash used in financing activities			(2,000)	(2,000)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

22. Cash flows from investing activities

			2022 £	2021 £
	Dividends, interest and rents from investments		549	206
	Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(921,342)	(1,493,790)
	Capital grants from DfE Group		851,673	29,585
	Net cash used in investing activities		(69,120)	(1,463,999)
23.	Analysis of cash and cash equivalents			
			2022	2021
	Cook in hand and at hank		£ 227.252	£
	Cash in hand and at bank		5,327,352	3,359,282
	Total cash and cash equivalents		5,327,352	3,359,282
24.	Analysis of changes in net debt			
		At 1 September 2021 £	Cash flows £	At 31 August 2022 £
	Cash at bank and in hand			
	Debt due within 1 year	3,359,282 (2,000)	1,968,070 2,000	5,327,352
	-	• • • •	2,000	(4.000)
	Debt due after 1 year	(1,000)		(1,000)
		3,356,282	1,970,070	5,326,352

(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

25. Pension commitments

The Academy's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by The London Borough of Richmond Upon Thames and the Royal Borough of Kingston Upon Thames. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016 and of the LGPS 31 August 2022.

Contributions amounting to £Nil were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2022 (2021 - £55,767) and are included within creditors.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI, assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2024.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the year amounted to £1,940,261 (2021 - £1,665,692).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website (https://www.teacherspensions.co.uk/news/employers/2019/04/teachers-pensions-valuation-report.aspx).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Academy has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Academy has set out above the information available on the scheme.

(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

25. Pension commitments (continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2022 was £503,000 (2021 - £629,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £410,000 (2021 - £487,000) and employees' contributions totalled £93,000 (2021 - £142,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are between 22.8 and 28.8 per cent for employers and 5.5 and 12.5 per cent for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Principal actuarial assumptions

The Royal Borough of Kingston Upon Thames Pension Fund

	2022 %	2021 %
Rate of increase in salaries	3.60	3.30
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	3.20	2.90
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	4.25	1.65

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2022	2021
	Years	Years
Retiring today		
Males	21.7	21.9
Females	24.1	24.3
Retiring in 20 years		
Males	22.8	23.0
Females	26.0	26.2
The London Borough of Richmond Upon Thames Pension Fund		
	2022	2021
	%	%
Rate of increase in salaries	3.45	3.85
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	3.05	2.85
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	4.25	1.65

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

25. Pension commitments (continued)

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2022 Years	2021 Years
Retiring today		
Males	21.7	21.6
Females	24.1	24.3
Retiring in 20 years		
Males	22.8	22.9
Females	26.0	25.7

Sensitivity analysis

The London Borough of Richmond Upon Thames and the Royal Borough of Kingston Upon Thames Pension Fund

	2022 £000	2021 £000
Discount rate +0.1%	5,494	9,861
Discount rate -0.1%	5,957	10,419
Mortality assumption - 1 year increase	6,120	10,568
Mortality assumption - 1 year decrease	5,475	9,722
CPI rate +0.1%	5,944	10,156
CPI rate -0.1%	5,501	10,116

Share of scheme assets

The Academy's share of the assets in the scheme was:

	At 31 August 2022 £	At 31 August 2021
Equities	7,378,000	6,541,600
Gilts	70,000	129,000
Corporate bonds	2,034,000	1,367,700
Property	1,356,000	825,300
Cash and other liquid assets	375,000	544,400
Multi Asset Fund	896,000	575,000
Total market value of assets	12,109,000	9,983,000

The actual return/(losses) on scheme assets was £(939,000) (2021 - £1,545,000).

(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

25. Pension commitments (continued)

The amounts recognised in the Statement of financial activities are as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
Current service cost	(1,714,000)	(1,207,000)
Interest income	209,000	152,000
Interest cost	(368,000)	(273,000)
Administrative expenses	(4,000)	(2,000)
Total amount recognised in the Statement of financial activities	(1,877,000)	(1,330,000)
Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligations were as follow	rs:	
	2022	2021
	£	£
At 1 September	21,900,000	14,597,000
Conversion of academy trusts	-	2,952,000
Current service cost	1,714,000	1,207,000
Interest cost	368,000	273,000
Employee contributions	182,000	142,000
Actuarial (gains)/losses	(10,774,000)	2,767,000
Benefits paid	(133,000)	(52,000)
Unfunded pension payments	-	14,000
At 31 August	13,257,000	21,900,000
Changes in the fair value of the Academy's share of scheme assets were as f	ollows:	
	2022 £	2021 £
At 1 September	12,323,000	7,810,000
Conversion of academy trusts	-	2,065,000
Interest income	209,000	152,000
Actuarial (losses)/gains	(1,148,000)	1,643,000
Employer contributions	681,000	551,000
Employee contributions	182,000	142,000
Benefits paid	(133,000)	(52,000)
Administration expenses	(4,000)	(2,000)
Unfunded pension payments	-	14,000
At 31 August	12,110,000	12,323,000

(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

26. Operating lease commitments

At 31 August 2022 the Academy had commitments to make future minimum lease payments under noncancellable operating leases as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
Not later than 1 year	22,576	45,157
Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years	2,178	17,295
	24,754	62,452

27. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

28. Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the Academy and the composition of the Board of Trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trustees have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook, including notifying the ESFA of all transactions made on or after 1 April 2019 and obtaining their approval where required, and with the Academy's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions.

No other related party transactions took place in the period of account, other than certain Trustees' remuneration and expenses already disclosed in note 12